

# Addendum to the NASM *Handbook 2021-22*

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SCHOOLS OF MUSIC

January 2023

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As noted below, the NASM Membership approved these revisions during a vote which took place during the NASM Annual Meeting in November 2022.

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## Standards for Accreditation

— Action by the NASM Membership —

### NASM Handbook 2021-22—Page 66

Standards for Accreditation

II. Purposes and Operations

E. Faculty and Staff

4. Loads

b. Guidelines, Recommendations, and Comment

*Amend II.E.4.b.(1) as follows:*

- (1) Institutions use a variety of methods for calculating teaching loads. The choice of method is the prerogative of the institution. **When determining loads, it is recommended that institutions consider the means (such as on ground, hybrid, fully online) by which educational programs are delivered.**

### NASM Handbook 2021-22—Pages 81–83

Standards for Accreditation

III. Music Program Components

H. Distance Learning

*Amend III.H. as follows:*

H. **Distance Learning** (*applicable to programs that are partially or entirely delivered by distance learning*):

1. **Definitions.** ~~Distance learning involves programs of study delivered entirely or partially away from regular face-to-face interactions between teachers and students in studios, classrooms, tutorials, laboratories, and rehearsals associated with coursework, degrees, and programs on the campus. Normally, distance learning uses technologies to deliver instruction and support systems, and enables substantive interaction between instructor and student. Technologies include, but are not limited to:~~
  - a. **Distance Learning.** Involves programs of study delivered entirely or partially away from regular face-to-face interactions between teachers and students in studios, classrooms, tutorials, and laboratories associated with coursework, degrees, and programs on the campus. Normally, distance learning uses technologies to deliver instruction and support systems, and enable substantive interaction between instructor and student either synchronously or asynchronously. Technologies include, but are not limited to:
    - (1) ~~a-~~ The Internet;
    - (2) ~~b-~~ One- and/or two-way transmission through open broadcast, closed circuit, cable, microwave, broadband lines, fiber optics, or wireless communications devices;

- (3) ~~☞~~ Audio and/or video conferencing; or
  - (4) ~~d.~~ Other media Video cassettes, DVDs, and CD-ROMs, if the cassettes, DVDs, or CD-ROMs are used in a course in conjunction with any of the technologies listed in (1)–(3) ~~a–c.~~ above.
- b. Substantive Interaction.** Involves engaging students in teaching, learning, evaluation, and assessment as related to the course of study in which the student is enrolled. It also includes, but is not limited to, at least two of the following:
- (1) Providing direct instruction;
  - (2) Assessing and/or providing feedback to students regarding their course of study;
  - (3) Providing information and/or responding to questions regarding the content of a course and/or required competencies;
  - (4) Facilitating group discussion regarding the content of a course and/or required competencies; and
  - (5) Other instructional opportunities and/or initiatives deemed appropriate by the institution intended to support and advance a student’s course of study.
- 2. Means.** The distance aspect of these programs may be delivered through a variety of means, including teaching and learning through electronic systems. ~~Regardless of the means employed, an institution shall ensure that regular interaction between a student and an instructor(s), prior to the student’s completion of course of study, takes place through:~~
- a. ~~The provision of opportunities for substantive interactions with the student on a predictable and regular basis commensurate with the length of time and the breadth of the student’s course of study; and~~
  - b. ~~Monitoring the student’s academic engagement and success, and ensuring that instructors are responsible for promptly and proactively engaging in substantive interaction with a student as needed as indicated by such monitoring, or upon request by the student.~~
- 3. Standards Applications**
- a. Distance learning programs must meet all NASM operational and curricular standards for programs of their type and content. This means that the functions and competencies required by applicable standards are met even when distance learning mechanisms predominate in the total delivery system.
  - b. Programs in which more than 40% of their requirements are fulfilled through distance learning will be designated as distance learning programs in NASM publications.
- 4. Standards**
- a. **Purposes and Resources**
    - (1) Purposes shall be clear. The institution must demonstrate that such purposes can be delivered through current or proposed systems of distance learning.
    - (2) ~~Expectations with regard to competency development and the acquisition of knowledge and skills shall be consistent among curricular programs whether offered through on ground, hybrid, or distance learning means. This applies to both lecture and studio coursework.~~

- (3) ~~(2)~~ The institution must provide financial and technical support commensurate with the purpose, size, scope, and content of its distance learning programs.
- (4) ~~(3)~~ Any sustained enrollment growth must be accompanied in a timely manner by a corresponding growth in resources and support systems.

**b. Delivery Systems, Verification, and Evaluation**

- (1) Delivery systems must be logically matched to the purposes of each program. Delivery systems are defined as the operational interrelationships of such elements as program or course content, interactive technologies, teaching techniques, schedules, patterns of interaction between teacher and student, and evaluation expectations and mechanisms.
- (2) The institution must have processes that establish that the student who registers in a distance education course or program is the same student who participates in and completes the program and receives academic credit. Verification methods are determined by the institution and may include, but are not limited to, secure login and password protocols, proctored examinations, and new or other technologies and practices.
- (3) Institutions must use processes that protect student privacy and notify students of any projected or additional student charges associated with verification of student identity at the time of registration or enrollment in distance education programs.
- (4) Specific opportunities for student evaluations shall be established throughout the time period of each course or program.

**c. Technical Prerequisites**

- (1) The institution must determine and publish for each distance learning program or course (a) requirements for technical competence, and (b) any technical equipment requirements. The institution must have means for assessing the extent to which prospective students meet these requirements before they are accepted or enrolled.
- (2) The institution shall publish information regarding the availability of academic and technical support services.

**d. Program Consistency and Equivalency**

- (1) The institution shall have mechanisms for assuring consistency in the application of policies, procedures, and standards for entering, continuing, and completing the course or program.
- (2) When an identical program, or a program with an identical title, is offered through distance learning as well as on campus, the institution must be able to demonstrate functional equivalency in all aspects of each program. Mechanisms must be established to assure equal quality among delivery systems.

**e. Communication with Students.** Instructions to students, expectations for achievement, and evaluation criteria must be clearly stated and readily available to all involved in a particular distance learning program. Students must be fully informed of means for asking questions and otherwise communicating with instructors and students as required.

**5. Notification Rule.** A special notification rule applies to institutions that participate in federal Title IV programs and to which Standards for Accreditation XXI., Section 2.D. apply.

**Standards for Accreditation**

**IX. Specific Professional Baccalaureate Degrees in Music**

**J. Bachelor of Music in Musical Theatre**

**3. Essential Competencies, Experiences, and Opportunities**

*Amend IX.J.3.e. as follows:*

- e. Performance experience in workshops and full productions of musical theatre in a variety of formal and informal settings shall be provided throughout the degree program. Students must participate in at least one fully produced major musical production during their course of study. In addition, performance of a significant role in at least one musical production during advanced study and **prior to graduation** ~~no later than senior year~~ is required. This performance need not be fully produced and may be in a medium other than live musical performance.

## Appendix I.B.

— Action by the NASM Membership —

**Appendix I.B., Standards and Guidelines for Opera and Musical Theatre Programs**

**Section 5. Standards for the Professional Baccalaureate Degree in Musical Theatre**

**A. Musical Theatre Degrees with a Music Emphasis**

**3. Essential Competencies, Experiences, and Opportunities**

*Amend Section 5.A.3.e. as follows:*

- e. Performance experience in workshops and full productions of musical theatre in a variety of formal and informal settings shall be provided throughout the degree program. Students must participate in at least one fully produced major musical production during their course of study. In addition, performance of a significant role in at least one musical production during advanced study and **prior to graduation** ~~no later than senior year~~ is required. This performance need not be fully produced and may be in a medium other than live musical performance.

**Appendix I.B., Standards and Guidelines for Opera and Musical Theatre Programs**

**Section 5. Standards for the Professional Baccalaureate Degree in Musical Theatre**

**B. Musical Theatre Degrees with a Theatre Emphasis**

**3. Essential Competencies, Experiences, and Opportunities**

*Amend Section 5.B.3.e. as follows:*

- e. Performance experience in workshops and full productions of musical theatre in a variety of formal and informal settings shall be provided throughout the degree program. Students must participate in at least one fully produced major musical production during their course of study. In addition, performance of a significant role in at least one musical production during advanced study and **prior to graduation** ~~no later than senior year~~ is required. This performance need not be fully produced and may be in a medium other than live musical performance.

**Appendix I.B., Standards and Guidelines for Opera and Musical Theatre Programs**  
**Section 5. Standards for the Professional Baccalaureate Degree in Musical Theatre**  
**C. Interdisciplinary Degrees in Musical Theatre**  
**3. Essential Competencies, Experiences, and Opportunities**

***Amend Section 5.C.3.f. as follows:***

- f. Performance experience in workshops and full productions of musical theatre in a variety of formal and informal settings shall be provided throughout the degree program. Students must participate in at least one fully produced major musical production during their course of study. In addition, performance of a significant role in at least one musical production during advanced study and **prior to graduation** ~~no later than senior year~~ is required. This performance need not be fully produced and may be in a medium other than live musical performance.